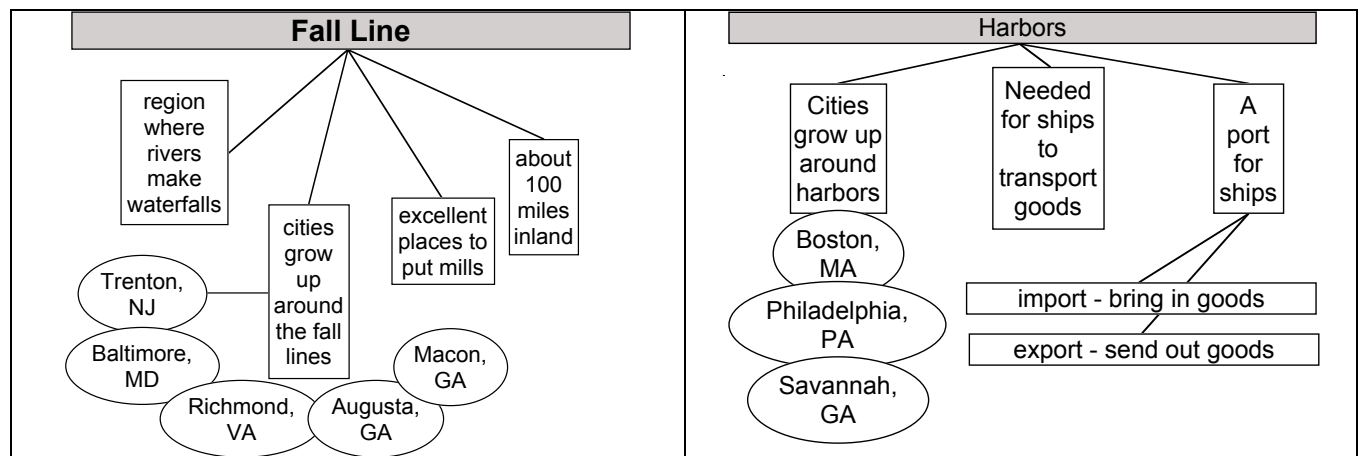


Colonial America Study Guide

	People	Climate	Soil	Farms	Industry	Products
New England	farmer artisan merchant apprentice indentured servant	short summer bitterly cold winter	rocky	small	lots	lumber fish furs ships livestock
Middle	farmer artisan merchant apprentice indentured servant	medium length summer cold winter	fertile	medium-sized	many	grain livestock iron furs
Southern	farmer artisan large land holder merchant slave	long summer short, warm winter	fertile	large plantation	few	(cash crops) tobacco indigo rice furs

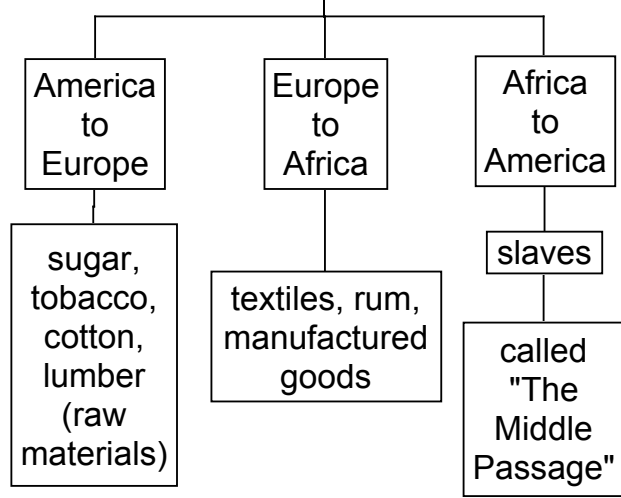


Problem	Solution	Problem	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> poor, rocky soil short growing season 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> moved to new locations helped each other 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lack of knowledge of the new world environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> learned from native americans
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> unfriendly native americans wild animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> built fences small farms stone walls 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lack of transportation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> used animals to pull carts, boats, barges
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> diseases, short life spans insects wild animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> had many children neighbors helped each other used herbs and homemade remedies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lack of supplies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> traded for items needed made items needed
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cold weather 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> attach barn to home 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> poor tools 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> traded for better tools made better tools

Artisans specialize in crafts

- basketweaver
- cooper (barrel maker)
- founder (iron worker)
- gunsmith
- saddler
- shoemaker
- tailor (clothes maker)
- weaver (cloth maker)
- wheelwright
- wigmaker

Triangle Trade Route



Slave

no choice, life-long

Indentured Servant

choice, 7-10 years

Apprentice

parent's choice, child to teenager

Thirteen British Colonies



Economics

- Scarcity = not enough of something
- Surplus = too much of something
- Opportunity cost = the next best choice
- Specialization = to do a certain job, such as baker
- Interdependence = to need others in order to live
- Goods = things that can be made and sold
- Services = things people do to help others
- Resources = the things that are needed to produce something
- Natural Resource = something from the earth
- Human Resource = job that people do
- Capital Resource = tools, buildings needed to make something
- Industry = the business of making something to sell
- Occupations = jobs people have
- Obstacle = a problem
- Solution = how to solve the problem

